

高考英语完型填空：一词多义和熟词生义

一词多义：

(一) 文章中的

- 1.【2017年全国卷3】A Toronto is offering a free round-the-world air to the right woman. But restrictions **apply**. You must be named Elizabeth Gallagher and have a Canadian passport.
- 2.【2017年全国卷3】He **posted** his offer on a social networking website, and received thousands of e-mails, including thirty from actual Elizabeth Gallagbers with the right passports.
- 3.【2017年北京卷】She began to host “Big Bosses” lunches, where she would try to persuade local business leaders to contribute to the **cause**.
- 4.【2017年北京卷】In the more than five years since Hannah began her activities, she has received a lot of praises. For example, she received the 2007 BRIC.K Award **recognizing** the efforts of young people to change the world.
- 5.【2016年北京卷】The first musher, Shannon, **picked up** the medicine from the train at Nenana and rode all night.
- 6.【2016年新课标三】Football season started in September and all summer long I **worked out**.
- 7.【2016年新课标三】His words **freed** me from my bad dreams.
- 8.【2014年四川】In fact, they're hard to **spot**, because they usually fly off when they hear humans approaching.
- 9.【2014年安徽】As the meal drew to a **close** she asked how long I would be in Orlando.
- 10.【2014辽宁卷】It was already half past seven and I was running late again for the dinner **appointment** with my wife, Eleanor.
- 11.【2014辽宁卷】Then I told her about the business meeting. 47, my explanation seemed to make things worse, which started to **drive** me mad as well.
- 12.【2014辽宁卷】Thinking more about Ken's words, I 56 recognized the root **cause** of such disagreement.
- 13.【2014辽宁卷】When I arrived at the 44, I apologized and told Eleanor I didn't mean to be late. She screamed, "You never mean to." Well, I 45 **tell** she was angry.
- 14.【2014年天津卷】One night, when I was eight, my mother gently asked me a question I would never forget. "Sweetie, my **company** wants to 16 me but needs me to work in Brazil.
- 15.【2014年天津卷】During my fourth-grade Christmas **break**, we flew to Rio to visit her.
- 16.【2014山东卷】Charlotte found herself **operating** on damaged limbs and setting broke bones, in addition to delivering all the babies in the area.
- 17.【2013年四川】I was 14 to hospital and had to stay there for weeks while the doctors 15 to **save** my life.
- 18.【2013天津】As I held my father's hands one night, I couldn't help but **notice** their calluses(老茧) and roughness.

19. 【2013·天津】 It was a challenging time for everyone, 27 Dad **remained** optimistic.

(二) 选项中的

1. 【2017·新课标 II】 Just last year, I was 56 a workshop when someone knocked at the classroom door.

56. A. observing B. preparing C. designing **D. conducting**

2. 【2017·天津卷】 This combination of healing myself and healing the world 26 me as the perfect solution.

26. A. scared B. considered C. confused **D. struck**

3. 【2017·天津卷】 As began my own personal weight program, I was filled with the fear that I would 28 the same difficulties that beat me before.

28. A. get over **B. run into** C. look for D. put aside

4. 【2017·天津卷】 A year later, I 34 my goal: I lost 150 pounds and raised \$50,000!

34. A. set **B. reached** C. missed D. dropped

5. 【2017·江苏卷】 In his first years of high school, Gabriel would look pityingly at music students, struggling across the campus with their heavy instrument cases, 37 at school for practice hours before anyone else had to be there.

37. A. rising up B. coming up C. driving up **D. turning up**

6. 【2016年天津卷】 She coughed and choked and could hardly 21 her first few weeks.

21. A. use **B. survive** C. save D. waste

7. 【2016年四川卷】 As shown here, Lainey can become excited about reading when 60 with literature on topics that interest her, and when the people around her model involvement in the reading process.

60. **A. Presented** B. concerned C. disturbed D. replaced

8. 【2015·北京】 One woman, Mrs. Gilbert, 48 Dario's mother with a book of piano music by Chopin.

48. A. treated **B. presented** C. helped D. served

9. 【2015·湖北】 He would have to go home too, carrying the papers 33 money.

33. **A. instead of** B. in return for C. regardless of D. in exchange for

10. 【2015·湖北】 He 35 as he thought of his failure to sell all his papers.

35. A. gave in **B. broke down** C. got away D. showed up

11. 【2015·浙江】 As they left student life behind, many had a 23 drink at their cheap but friendly local bar, shook hands with longtime roommates, and 24 out of small apartments into high buildings.

24. A. cycled **B. moved** C. slid D. looked

12. 【2015·浙江】 The thing is, a number of them have 26 that despite their success, they aren't happy.

26. A. advertised B. witnessed **C. admitted** D. demanded

13. 【2015·浙江】 In a society that tends to 38 everything in terms of dollars and cents, we

learn from a young age to consider the costs of our 39 _____ in financial terms.

39. A. disasters B. motivations **C. campaigns** D. decisions

14. 【2015.重庆】 People are living longer because more people _8__ childhood.

8. **A. survive** B. enjoy C. remember D. value

15. 【2014年江西卷】 Dad had tightened your neck bolts (螺栓) too much ! I just 49 them slightly !

49. A. adjusted B. collected C. produced **D. covered**

16. 【2014年江苏卷】 It was a need that he first _36_ back in 1906 when young Dale was a junior at State Teachers College in Warrensburg.

36. **A. admitted** B. filled C. supplied D. recognized

17. 【2014年江苏卷】 During this period Dale was slowly _44_ an inferiority complex (自卑感), which his mother knew could 45 him from achieving his real potential.

44. A. gaining B. achieving **C. developing** D. obtaining

18. 【2014 课标卷 2&大纲卷】 He couldn't walk, but he _54__ to get out of the crevasse and started to move towards their camp, nearly ten kilometers away.

54. **A. managed** B. planned C. waited D. hoped

19. 【2014年北京卷】 Mr. Brown waited a while before saying, " this student worked so hard on the posters, she deserves a _____ 52 _____ , too.

52. A. prize B. rank **C. rest** D. place

20. 【2014年北京卷】 Everyone started to _____ 55 _____ their hands. Suzy Khan gave them a shy smile and the applause was deafening.

55. A. clap B. wave **C. raise** D. shake

21. 【2014 辽宁卷】 When I arrived at the restaurant, I apologized and told Eleanor I didn't mean to be late. She screamed, "You never mean to." Well, I _____ 45 _____ tell she was angry.

45. A. could B. must **C. will** D. might

22. 【2014年天津卷】 This is like your teacher telling that you' ve done _17_ and allowing you to skip a grade(跳级), but you' ll have to _18_ your friends.

My mother is now back with us. But I will never forget what the _33_ has really taught me.

17. A. little B. much **C. well** D. wrong

18. **A. leave** B. refuse C. contact D. forgive

33. A. question **B. experience** C. history D. occasion

23. 【2014年山东卷】 There was a pet store and the owner had a parrot. One day a ___11___ walked in and the parrot said to the man, "Hey you!" The man said, "What!?" The parrot said, "Your wife is really ugly."

The old bird shook out its _____19_____ feathers and relaxed in its cage. A couple of weeks _____20_____ and in walked this guy and his wife again.

11. A. group B. team C. couple **D. crowd**

20. **A. lasted** B. arrived C. appeared D. passed

24. 【2014 年山东卷】 But charlotte had been practicing without a license. She had 34 a doctor' s license in both Montreal and Winnipeg, but was 35. The Manitoba college of Physicians and Surgeons, an all-male board, wanted her to 36 her studies at a Canadian medical college! Charlotte refused to 37 her patients to spend time studying what she already knew.

35. A. punished B. refused C. blamed **D. fired**

37. A. leave **B. charge** C. test D. cure

25. 【2014 年广东卷】 The research, conducted by St. George University, shows that different parents have different 6 to these problems.

6. **A. approaches** B. contributions C. introductions D. attitudes

26. 【2014 年四川】 As spring went and summer came, Mildred started to 23 more and more often.

23. A. give up **B. come out** C. turn over D. fly by

27. 【2014年四川】 When hunting season opened, we put a 27 at the end of our driveway asking hunters not to shoot our pet grouse.

27. A. lantern **B. sign** C. gun D. loudspeaker

28. 【2014年重庆卷】 He had a real gift for handling chores (家务活), 19 me from unpleasant repair jobs.

19. A. attracting **B. sheltering** C. driving D. prohibiting

29. 【2013北京卷】 She often sees double and can' t 38 how far away things are.

38. **A. tell** B. guess C. assume D. predict

30. 【2013 北京卷】 Lola doesn' t want to be 48 differently from the other girls on her team.

48. A. greeted **B. treated** C. served D. paid

31. 【2013 北京卷】 She is presently at level 7 while the highest is level 10 in gymnastics. Her 52 is to reach level 9.

52. A. standard B. range **C. view** D. goal

32. 【2013 重庆卷】 42 by his newfound success. Joe moved quickly throughout the room.

42. A. **Relieved** B. surprised C. Encouraged D. Puzzled

Relieve

33. 【2013 辽宁卷】 Looking at her little home, she 55 that she had been living in her golden house filled with love and care.

55. A. imagined B. decided **C. realized** D. guessed

34. 【2013 年四川】 Even though I was used to regular insults(侮辱) because of the 11 on my head, it was 12 horrible to hear.

12. **A. still** B. just C. never D. seldom

35. 【2013 天津卷】 On one of those hot mornings I was picking sweet corn with my dad to fill the last 18 from the grocery store.

16. **A. order** B. form C. gap D. position

36.【2013 天津卷】Only then did I truly begin to 29 Dad and his faith that guided us through the hard times.

17. A. face **B. appreciate** C. examine D. question

37.【2013 天津卷】Dad, the life 35 I have learned from you will stay with me forever. You are my father, teacher, friend and, most importantly, my hero.

18. A. history B. motto C. patterns **D. lessons**

38.【2013 新课标】Its wheels were not 42. Then I wondered where to put my 43. It took me quite a while to get the metal footrest into 44. I took my first uneasy look at what was to be my only means of 45 for several hours. For disabled people, "adopting a wheelchair" is not a temporary (临时的) 46.

I tried to find a 47 position and thought it might be restful, 48 kind of nice, to be 49 around for a while. Looking around, I 50 I would have to handle the thing myself?

44. A. place B. action **C. play** D. effect

48. A. yet B. just **C. still** D. even

Play v.玩; n.电视剧

Still adv.仍然; conj. 但是; adj. 静止的

熟词生义:

(一) 文章中的

1.【2017 年全国卷 3】Jordan Axani, 28, said he and his **then** girlfriend, Elizabeth Gallagher, booked heavily discounted round-the-world air tickets in May

2.【2015. 陕西】As usually I helped him carry his bags into his **study**.

3.【2014 年湖南卷】Mom clearly explained her reasons for this **lesson**.

4.【2014 年广东卷】According to a recent research, the most common argument between parents and teenagers is that **regarding** untidiness and daily routine tasks.

5.【2014 年福建卷】My father had **longed** to play music since childhood, but his family was poor and couldn't afford lessons.

6.【2014 年浙江卷】I was a new teacher, and I gave an honest **account** of the students' work.

7.【2014 年江西卷】Dad was sleeping next to her, **resting** his head on his arms.

8.【2014 年江苏卷】Now other students were coming to him for **coaching** and they, in turn, were winning contests.

9.【2013 新课标卷 2】It **runs** in the family. Michael's father always helped the poor as he believed it made everyone happier.

10.【2013 江西卷】Diane slipped into the water and dived 48 until white caps began rolling in and it became harder to 49 against the **current** (水流).

11.【2013 陕西卷】The tray, and its **contents**, **fell** on a man who was just about to **take** a bite of his

sandwich.

12. 【2013 陕西卷】 We all **lead** busy lives and learning a language takes time.

(二) 选项中的

1. 【2017·新课标 I】 I only learned how to 53 the alphabet that day.

53. A. print B. write **C. sign** D. count

2. 【2017 新课标 I】 I soon realized that the silence was not unpleasant. 58, if there had been any talking, it would have caused us to learn less.

58. A. Lastly B. Thus **C. Instead** D. However

3. 【2017·新课标 II】 Through the years, I'd run into former students who would provide 51 on old classmates.

51. A. assessments B. comments C. instructions **D. updates**

4. 【2017·天津卷】 At my heaviest I weighed 370 pounds. I had a very poor relationship with food: I used it to 16 bad feelings, to make myself feel better, and to celebrate.

16. A. add B. mix **C. kill** D. share

5. 【2016 年新课标一】 Larry was 41 along 165 north after delivering to one of his customers.

41. A. walking B. touring **C. traveling** D. rushing

6. 【2016 年新课标一】 One more look and he noticed flames shooting out from under the 46 vehicle.

46. A. used **B. disabled** C. removed D. abandoned

7. 【2016 年新课标二】 One morning, I had to 50 an immediate flight home for a family emergency.

50. A. arrange B. postpone C. confirm **D. book**

8. 【2016 年天津卷】 She had a 26 intention within herself to be the best she could be.

26. A. rich B. weak **C. firm** D. kind

9. 【2016 年天津卷】 Looking around, he continued, "Cathy has inspired us with her 32 and enthusiasm. 【B】

32. A. humor **B. will** C. honesty D. wisdom

Will n. 愿意; 意志力 v. 决心要; 将 (财产等) 遗赠某人; 用意志力驱使 (某事发生); 想要

10. 【2016 年浙江卷】 I watched for the desert sunsets, and hunted for seashells that had been left there millions of years ago when the desert had been an ocean 35

35. **A. floor** B. surface C. rock D. level

11. 【2016 年四川卷】 But Lainey took one look at it, 43 her eyes, and said, "Boring!"

43. A. opened B. dried **C. rolled** D. shaded

12. 【2016 年四川卷】 "Nice try, Aunt Dede," Lainey replied 52 from the back seat.

52. **A. sourly** B. patiently C. eagerly D. shyly

13. 【2015·湖北】 "You don't know the 36 of selling papers."

36. A. difficulty B. process C. goal **D. secret**

14. 【2015·浙江】 As they left student life behind, many had a 23 drink at their cheap but

friendly local bar, shook hands with longtime roommates, and 24 out of small apartments into high buildings.

23. A. last B. least C. second D. best
15. 【2015.浙江】 In a society that tends to 38 everything in terms of dollars and cents, we learn from a young age to consider the costs of our 39 in financial terms.
38. A. measure B. suffer C. digest D. deliver
16. 【2015.浙江】 But what about the personal and social costs 40 in pursuing money over meaning?
40. A. assessed B. involved C. covered D. reduced
17. 【2015 课标 I】 In the store, I asked each of my kids to 45 something they thought our “friend” there would 46.
46. A. order B. supply C. appreciate D. discover
18. 【2015.天津】 Days later, we made a(n) 23 —far below the asking price. Surprisingly, they didn’ t 24 laugh at us. They renewed their offer 25 instead .
23. A. effort B. offer C. promise D. profit
19. 【2015.江苏卷】 It 46 that among other things, he was an eighty-year-old writer.
46. A. came out B. worked out C. proved out D. turned out
20. 【2015.四川】 The next time, I had my camera ready to record what you see here, one of several dozen such pictures, 28 she had a slice to eat, she never 29 the one on her head.
29. A. welcomed B. required C. bothered D. expected
21. 【2015.新课标 1】 We were 48 on cash ourselves, but... well, sometimes 49 giving from our need instead of our abundance is 50 just what we need to do!
48. A. easy B. low C. soft D. loose
22. 【2015.重庆】 I tried being firm, but it didn’ t 17. I saw a dark future for my once sweet daughter.
17. A. remain B. match C. appear D. work
23. 【2015.陕西】 It 40 a happy and loving family.
40. A. affected B. broke C. meant D. supported
24. 【2015.福建】 I’m not suggesting you 51 ignore problems, or that you pretend things are 52 better than they are, but simply that you learn to allow things to be as they are— 53 at least most of the time, and especially when it’s not a really big 54.
54. A. task B. deal C. Result D. Duty
25. 【2014年重庆卷】 . I knew it needed repairs badly, but it 16 me so much just to think of it.
16. A. hurt B. puzzled C. cost D. disappointed
26. 【2014 年湖南卷】 It didn’ t make use of long muscles we used to throw a baseball , and it wasn’ t a 40 operation like ice-skating.
40. A. direct B. single C. smooth D. strange

27. 【2014年福建卷】 But though he was rooted in his past, he wasn't ___45___ there.
45. A. educated B. protected **C. stuck** D. spoilt
28. 【2014年福建卷】 Has he forgotten the ___48___?
48. A. words B. videos **C. notes** D. lessons
29. 【2014年福建卷】 I worried, remembering those split seconds ___49___ ago when my mind would go blank and my fingers would ___50___.
49. A. decades B. weeks C. hours D. moments
50. A. play B. **freeze** C. click D. adjust
30. 【2013江苏卷】 The locals knew nothing about me, ___43___ slowly, they started teaching me the ___44___ of being a neighbor.
44. A. benefit **B. lesson** C. nature D. art
31. 【2013北京卷】 At the competitions, the judges don't know about her vision ___49___.
49. A. pains **B. stresses** C. injuries D. problems
32. 【2013重庆卷】 The fourth grade even found him at the ___37___ of the class. Joe struggled day and night, but it did not ___38___ —until one stormy afternoon.
38. A. happen **B. work** C. finish D. last
33. 【2013湖北卷】 He looked around cautiously as he ___37___ into the room where grain was stored and was quite ___38___ as he filled his bag with wheat.
37. A. broke B. marched C. paced **D. stole**